

# Long Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC)

The most effective method for preventing unplanned pregnancy is Long Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC).

One of the reasons LARC is so effective is that you don't have to remember to take something each day or each time you have sex.

All LARC methods can be easily reversed at any time and fertility will return as soon as they are removed. LARCs are inserted and removed by specially trained doctors and nurses.

There are two types of LARC, the contraceptive Implant and the Intrauterine Device (IUD).

#### **Contraceptive implant**

- 99.95% effective.
- The contraceptive implant (Implanon) is a soft, flexible rod that is inserted under the skin of the upper arm.
- Implanon slowly releases a small amount of hormone and lasts for up to three years.

### Intrauterine device (IUD)

- Hormonal Mirena 99.9% effective, Kyleena 99.7% effective
- Copper 99.5% effective
- Both hormonal and copper IUDs are inserted inside the uterus.
- The copper IUD contains no hormones and lasts up to 10 years.
- The hormonal IUD slowly releases a small amount of hormone into the uterus and lasts up to five years.



### Non-LARC options

If LARC isn't suitable for you, you still have other options. These options are grouped below according to how effective they are at preventing unplanned pregnancy.

Over 99% effective - or less than one pregnancy per 100 women in a year:

- Contraceptive Implant 99.95% effective lasts up to three years
- Hormonal intrauterine device (IUD) 99.7-99.9% effective last up to five years
- Copper intrauterine device (IUD) 99.5% effective lasts up to ten years
- Male sterilisation (vasectomy) 99.5% effective permanent
- Female sterilisation (tubal ligation) 99.5% effective permanent

Over 93% effective - or 4 to 7 pregnancies per 100 women in a year

- Contraceptive injection (Depo) 96% effective injection needed every 12 weeks
- Vaginal ring (Nuva) 93% effective new ring needed every four weeks
- Combined oral contraceptive pill 93% effective taken daily
- Progestogen only contraceptive pill (mini pill) 93% effective taken daily

Over 76% effective - or 24 to 12 pregnancies per 100 women in a year

- Diaphragm 82% effective
- Male condom 88% effective
- Female condom 79% effective
- Withdrawal method 80% effective
- Fertility awareness methods 76% effective

## Finding the right contraceptive option for you

We have more detailed information about each method available in our clinics and on our website.

Finding which option works for you can be complicated, but our friendly doctors are here to help. Let us know at your next appointment that you would like to discuss contraception, and we will help you find something you are comfortable with.



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